Chapter 17

1. Where did the Hohenzollerns rule?
2. What was the legacy of Frederick William I?
3. Who were the Junkers?
4. What was the Peace of Westphalia? What were the terms?
5. What was the Pragmatic Sanction?
6. What was the goal of Peter the Great’s policies?
7. What was the challenge facing the Habsburgs in controlling their expanding empire?
8. Who did Ivan the Terrible weaken to dominate Russia?
9. What was the Defenestration of Prague?
10. How did Peter the Great find laborers to build St. Petersburg?
11. Where did the Habsburgs focus their attention following the Thirty Years War and their defeat of the Ottomans during the siege of Vienne?
12. How did the relationship between Lords and serfs change in the East during the 14th and 15th centuries?
13. What were the accomplishments of Frederick William the Great Elector?

Chapter 18

1. Describe Copernicus conception of the universe?
2. What was the key to Newton’s understanding of the solar system?
3. What two figures are generally given credit for developing the scientific method?
4. What was the effect of Fontenelle’s writings?
5. What were the causes of the Scientific Revolution?
6. What did John Locke say in his Essay on Human Understanding?

Chapter 19

1. Which powers partitioned Poland?
2. What were the enlightened policies of Frederick the Great of Prussia?
3. How did Catherine the Great come to rule Russia?
4. Where did the Agricultural Revolution first develop?
5. Who were the major players in Indian Ocean trade in the 1500’s?
6. What were the English Navigation Acts?
7. Who was Britain’s rival for trade in India?
8. Why did the Dutch need to encourage the Agricultural Revolution?
9. What scientific element led to Jethro Tull’s seed drill?
10. Who had the largest population in Europe in 1800?
11. What were the shortcomings of the putting out system?
12. What was the decisive conflict in France and England’s colonial conflicts?
13. What did Adam Smith argue for? Why? In What book?
14. Who did the British homeland trade with the most?