**Main Ideas**

* The Renaissance began in Italy due to its position as a trade and banking center as well as the reintroduction of Greek and Roman classics.
* The Renaissance was a time of cultural flowering and new (and reintroduced) ideas in art and education. Societal changes were mostly confined to the wealthy.
* Northern Europe experienced the Renaissance differently as it centered on Christian Humanism.
* Monarchs in Western Europe worked to consolidate their power in their lands.

**Key Terms, People, and Events**

Renaissance

Patronage

Lorenzo de Medici

Pope Alexander VI

Charles V

Humanism

Individualism

*The Courtier*- Baldassare Castiglione

*The Prince-*Niccolo Machiavelli

Secularism

Pope Julius II

Christian Humanism (Northern Humanism)

Northern Renaissance

Thomas More- *Utopia*

Desideris Erasmus- *In Praise of Folly*

Johan Gutenberg

Printing Press

Filippo Brunelleschi

Donatello

Michelangelo

Leonardo da Vinci

Raphael

Jan Van Eyck

Peter Breughel the Elder

*Querelle des Femmes*

Charles VII

Chiaroscuro

Perspective

Taille/ Gabelle

Pragmatic Sanction of Bourges

“Spider King”

Concordat of Bologna

The War of the Roses

Henry VII

Court of Star Chamber

Reconquista

Ferdinand and Isabella

Hermandades

Conversos

New Monarchs

Anti-Semitism

Spanish Inquisition